CLAIMS

We claim:

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- A method of allocating processing capacity of processors in a radio
 network controller, the method comprising the steps of:
 - (a) monitoring for a message of a connection between a user element and a network; and

(b) allocating:

- (b1) if the message is a call set-up message, one of the processors to the connection in accordance with a load-balancing algorithm, and
 - (b2) if the message is an allocation message, a set of spreading codes to the connection with the same spreading factor.
 - 2. The invention of claim 1, wherein step (b1) further comprises the step of providing, by the one of the processors, a call-processing application to the connection.
- The invention of claim 1, wherein step (b1) further comprises the step of measuring a utilization of each of the processors.
 - 4. The invention of claim 3, wherein step (b1) allocates the one of the processors based on either a call-context amount per CPU load-balancing algorithm or a CPU processor utilization load-balancing algorithm.
- 5. The invention of claim 1, wherein step (b2) further comprises determining the set of spreading codes with the same spreading factor.
 - 6. The invention of claim 5, wherein, for step (b2), the set of spreading codes depends on the number of legs for soft-handover/soft-handoff of the connection.
 - 7. The invention of claim 1, wherein, for step (a), the message of the connection is of a network operating in accordance with at least one of a General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) standard, Universal Mobile Telecommunications Systems (UMTS) network standard, and a Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) 2000 standard.
 - 8. The invention of claim 1, wherein the method is implemented in a processor of a radio network controller.

9. A network comprising a radio network controller (RNC), the RNC comprising:

means for monitoring for a message of a connection between a user element and a network;

- 5 means for allocating:
 - (b1) if the message is a call set-up message, one of the processors to the connection in accordance with a load balancing algorithm, and
 - (b2) if the message is an allocation message, a set of spreading codes to the connection with the same spreading factor.
- 10. A computer-readable medium having stored thereon a plurality of instructions, the plurality of instructions including instructions which, when executed by a processor, cause the processor to implement a method for allocating processing capacity of processors in a radio network controller, the method comprising the steps of:
- (a) monitoring for a message of a connection between a user element and a network; and
 - (b) allocating:
 - (b1) if the message is a call set-up message, one of the processors to the connection in accordance with a load-balancing algorithm, and
- (b2) if the message is an allocation message, a set of spreading codes to the connection with the same spreading factor.